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**amongst diversity. A number of authors discuss expression of dynamic spatial relations cross-linguistically in a vast range of typologically different languages such as Bezhta, French, Hinuq, Italian,**

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**Japanese, Polish, Serbian, and Spanish, among others. The contributions on linguistic expression of time all shed new light on pertinent questions regarding this cognitive domain, such as the hotly**

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**debated relationship between  
cross-linguistic differences in  
talking about time and  
universal principles of  
utterance interpretation,  
modelling temporal inference  
through aspectual**

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**interactions, as well as the complexity of the acquisition of tense-aspect relations in a second language. The topic of space and time in language and culture is also represented, from a different**

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**point of view, in the sister  
volume Space and Time in  
Languages and Cultures:  
Language, Culture, and  
Cognition (HCP 37) which  
discusses spatial and temporal  
constructs in human language,**

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**cognition, and culture in order to come closer to a better understanding of the interaction between shared and individual characteristics of language and culture that shape the way people interact**



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**with each other and exchange information about the spatio-temporal constructs that underlie their cognitive, social, and linguistic foundations. The Routledge Dictionary of Language and Linguistics is a**

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students and teachers of  
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Semantics and Pragmatics that  
was held at Newnham College,  
University of Cambridge, in  
September 2000. They include  
papers on negation,  
temporality, modality,**

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**evidentiality, eventualities,  
grammar and  
conceptualization,  
grammaticalization, metaphor,  
cross-cultural pragmatics and  
speech acts and the semantics-  
pragmatics boundary. There**

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**are contributions by, amongst  
many others, Les Bruce, Ilinca  
Crainiceanu, Thorstein  
Fretheim, Saeko Fukushima,  
Ronald Geluykens, Javier  
Gutiérrez-Rexach, Klaus von  
Heusinger, K. M. Jaszczolt,**



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**Susumu Kubo, Akiko**

**Kurosawa, Eva Lavric, Didier**

**Maillat, Márta Maleczki, Steve**

**Nicolle, Sergei Tatevosov, L.**

**M. Tovená, Jacqueline Visconti**

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methodologies to present  
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**can offer a meticulous methodology based on mathematics and statistics, while Pragmatics is characterized by its effort in the interpretation of intended meaning in real language. This**

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**series will give readers insight into how pragmatics can be used to explain real corpus data and also, how corpora can illustrate pragmatic intuitions. The present volume, Yearbook of Corpus Linguistics and**

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Empirical and Theoretical  
Paradigms in Corpus  
Pragmatics, proposes  
innovative research models in  
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as well as studies that  
provide new insights by  
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**manifestations,  
including sign  
languages. It regards  
linguistic variation in  
its synchronic and  
diachronic dimensions as  
well as in its social**

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**contexts as important  
sources of insight for a  
better understanding of  
the design of linguistic  
systems and the ecology  
and evolution of  
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University of Louvain,  
Belgium), Raquel Merino  
(University of the  
Basque Country, Spain),**

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**Rosa Rabadán (University  
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César Santoyo  
(University of Leon,  
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Schäffner (Aston  
University, Birmingham,**

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**United Kingdom), Gideon  
Touy (Tel-Aviv  
University, Israel) and  
Patrick Zabalbeascoa  
(Pompeu Fabra  
University, Spain). The  
essays are varied and**

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**innovative. Their common  
feature is that they  
deal with various  
aspects of translation  
and cultural identity  
and that they contribute  
to the enrichment of the**

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across cultures. These  
major readings in  
translation studies will  
give readers food for  
thought and reflection  
and will promote**

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thoroughly refereed  
proceedings of the 13th  
International Conference  
on Computer Linguistics  
and Intelligent  
Processing, held in New**



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**Delhi, India, in March  
2012. The total of 92  
full papers were  
carefully reviewed and  
selected for inclusion  
in the proceedings. The  
contents have been**

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**ordered according to the  
following topical  
sections: NLP system  
architecture; lexical  
resources; morphology  
and syntax; word sense  
disambiguation and named**

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**entity recognition;  
semantics and discourse;  
sentiment analysis,  
opinion mining, and  
emotions; natural  
language generation;  
machine translation and**

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**multilingualism; text  
categorization and  
clustering; information  
extraction and text  
mining; information  
retrieval and question  
answering; document**

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**summarization; and  
applications.**

**The Dynamics of Language  
Use**

**Semantic differences in  
translation**

**Exploring the field of**

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**inchoativity**

**Reaching to  
Intercultural Rhetoric  
Contrasting Languages  
Across Languages and  
Disciplines  
Thinking Modally**

*Page 46/214*

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## **Converging Trends for the 21st Century**

Although the notion of meaning has always been at the core of translation, the invariance of meaning has, partly due to practical constraints, rarely been

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challenged in Corpus-based  
Translation Studies. In answer to  
this, the aim of this book is to  
question the invariance of  
meaning in translated texts: if  
translation scholars agree on the  
fact that translated language is



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different from non-translated language with respect to a number of grammatical and lexical aspects, would it be possible to identify differences between translated and non-translated language on the

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semantic level too? More specifically, this books tries to formulate an answer to the following three questions: (i) how can semantic differences in translated vs non-translated language be investigated in a

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corpus-based study?, (ii) are there any differences on the semantic level between translated and non-translated language? and (iii) if there are differences on the semantic level, can we ascribe them to

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any of the (universal) tendencies of translation? In this book, I establish a way to visually explore semantic similarity on the basis of representations of translated and non-translated semantic fields. A technique for

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the comparison of semantic fields of translated and non-translated language called SMM++ (based on Helge Dyvik's Semantic Mirrors method) is developed, yielding statistics-based visualizations of semantic

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fields. The SMM++ is presented via the case of inchoativity in Dutch (beginnen [to begin]). By comparing the visualizations of the semantic fields on different levels (translated Dutch with French as a source language,

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with English as a source language and non-translated Dutch) I further explore whether the differences between translated and non-translated fields of inchoativity in Dutch can be linked to any of the well-

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known universals of translation.  
The main results of this study are  
explained on the basis of two  
cognitively inspired frameworks:  
Halverson's Gravitational Pull  
Hypothesis and Paradis'  
neurolinguistic theory of



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bilingualism.

Main headings: Introduction. - I.  
Representing language use. - II.  
Grammar and lexis in English  
corpora. - III. Contrastive and  
translation studies. - IV. English  
abroad. - List of Stig Johansson's

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publications (selection).

This book brings together a collection of articles characterized by two main themes: the contrastive study of parallel phenomena in two or more languages, and an

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essentially functional approach in which language is regarded, first and foremost, as a rich and complex communication system, inextricably embedded in sociocultural and psychological contexts of use. The majority of

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the studies reported are empirical in nature, many making use of corpora or other textual materials in the language(s) under investigation. The book begins with an introductory section in which the editors

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provide surveys of the state of the art in both functional and contrastive linguistics. The other five sections of the volume are devoted to (i) a cognitive perspective on form and function, (ii) information

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structure, (iii) collocations and formulaic language, (iv) language learning, and (v) discourse and culture.

Studies on the interaction of languages are gaining importance in today's world,

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which is characterized by accelerated migration and increasing cultural exchange. In contrast to most research in this field, which concentrates on one embedded language against a matrix language, Gergely Tóth

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examines the linguistic behaviors in two immigrant speech communities, German and Hungarian, against the background of English. The results of linguistic interference and the ongoing attrition process



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in these communities are the main focus of this book. By offering a thorough description of linguistic, biographical, and sociolinguistic data spanning three generations in each community, and by contrasting

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the findings and the detailed error statistics yielded by 500 sentences from each of these two non-related embedded languages, this work contributes to our understanding of contact linguistic mechanisms and sheds

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light on specific grammatical and lexical features that are most prone to attritional forces. An in-depth historical portrayal of these two speech communities in San Francisco and a complete list of the 1,000 sentences with all

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identified speaker errors  
complement the volume.

Contrastive Rhetoric  
From the Fifteenth to the  
Eighteenth Century  
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Languages

Second revised edition

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From the ancient  
Mediterranean world to  
the present day, our  
conceptions of what is  
universal in language  
have interacted with our  
experiences of language

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learning. This book tells two stories: the story of how scholars in the west have conceived of the fact that human languages share important properties

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despite their obvious differences, and the story of how westerners have understood the nature of second or foreign language learning. In narrating



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these two stories, the author argues that modern second language acquisition theory needs to reassess what counts as its own past. The book addresses Greek

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contributions to the  
prehistory of universal  
grammar, Roman  
bilingualism, the  
emergence of the first  
foreign language  
grammars in the early

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Middle Ages, and the  
Medieval speculative  
grammarians efforts to  
define the essentials of  
human language. The  
author shows how after  
the renaissance expanded

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people's awareness of  
language differences,  
scholars returned to the  
questions of universals  
in the context of second  
language learning,  
including in the 1660

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Port-Royal grammar which  
Chomsky notoriously  
celebrated in Cartesian  
Linguistics. The book  
then looks at how Post-  
Saussurean European  
linguistics and American

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structuralism up to  
modern generative  
grammar have each  
differently conceived of  
universals and language  
learning. Universal  
Grammar in Second

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Language Acquisition is  
a remarkable  
contribution to the  
history of linguistics  
and will be essential  
reading for students and  
scholars of linguistics,

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specialists in second  
language acquisition and  
language teacher-  
educators.

Since the publication of  
the first edition of the  
handbook Sociolinguistic



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s/Soziolinguistik , the then young discipline has changed and developed considerably. The field has left behind its status as an interdiscipline between

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sociology and linguistics and is now a worldwide established field. Sociolinguistics continues to contribute to solving practical problems in areas such

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as language planning and standardization, language policy, as well as in language didactics and speech therapy.

Moreover, new topics and areas of application

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have arisen from the autonomy of the discipline - these have been systematically and extensively included in the second edition of the handbook. The new

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overall concept depicts  
the regional and  
disciplinary  
representativity of  
sociolinguistic research  
while offering an  
encyclopedia-like

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useability for all its readers. This includes theoretical depth and stringency for readers interested in theory, as well as methodical abundance and detail for

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empirical researchers.

The descriptions of  
methods are so  
informative and precise  
that they can directly  
be used in the  
preparation of project

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planning. Similarly, the descriptions in the practice-oriented articles are so precise that users can accurately assess to what extent they can



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expect a certain sociolinguistic approach to help solve their problems. With an extensive description as its goal, the second edition of the handbook

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Sociolinguistics/Soziolinguistik takes into account the current standing of the discipline and the modified structure of the field.

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This book provides a  
systematic, contrastive  
analysis of the  
segmentation and  
representation of  
English and Chinese  
Translocative Motion

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Events (TMEs), which possess Macro-Event Property (MEP). It addresses all the issues critical to understanding TMEs in English and Chinese,

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from event segmentation,  
MEP principles and the  
conceptual structure of  
TMEs and their  
constituents, to the  
representation of  
Actant, Motion, Path and

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Ground. The book argues that the corpus-based alignment for the TME segmentation in both languages, the parameters of Actant, Motion, Path and Ground

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and their relevant  
statistical description  
are particularly  
important for  
understanding English  
and Chinese TMEs. The  
linguistic

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materialization of  
Actant, Ground, Path and  
Motion, together with a  
wealth of tables and  
figures, offers  
convincing evidence to  
support the typological



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classification of  
English and Chinese. The  
book's suggestions  
regarding the Talmyan  
bipartite typology and  
Bohnenmeyer's MEP  
contribute to the

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advancement of TME  
studies and language  
typology, and help  
learners to understand  
motion events and  
English-Chinese  
typological similarities

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and differences.

Contrastive linguistics  
has a much longer  
history than is commonly  
assumed in the  
literature on the  
subject. This monograph

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is an account of  
contrastive studies  
conducted in England and  
documented in written  
materials originating  
between the middle of  
the fifteenth century

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and the end of the  
eighteenth century.  
These materials show  
that contrastive studies  
were conducted  
systematically, covered  
a large scope of

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language data in various  
languages, and  
occasioned a number of  
theoretical and  
methodological issues,  
anticipating those that  
have constituted the

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mainstream of modern contrastive studies.

Among them were negative and positive transfer, with the accompanying efforts to counteract the former and utilize

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the latter, as well as  
the notorious  
difficulties with  
establishing the  
necessary tertium  
comparationis, though  
not expressly



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formulated, inevitably  
hovering in the wings,  
and occasionally  
prompting new  
methodological  
techniques.

Towards a History of

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Linguistics in Poland

Meaning

Modality in Germanic

Languages

Historical and

Comparative Perspectives

Meaning and Translation

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Essays in Honor of  
Robert B. Kaplan  
Papers from a Symposium  
on Text-based Cross-  
linguistic Studies,  
Lund, 4-5 March 1994  
Universal Grammar in

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Second-Language

Acquisition

*This book for the first time  
reconstructs in a single  
theoretical framework the  
more important approaches to  
linguistic variation found in*

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*areas as different as historical linguistics, dialectology, sociolinguistics, psycholinguistics, stylistics, contrastive linguistics, language typology, so-called evaluation grammar, and*

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*current Chomskyan generative grammar (generally with an emphasis on syntax). The book concentrates on language-internal variation but also analyses typological research and considers the question of*

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*how linguistic descriptions  
may account for variation both  
within and between languages.  
The book's first and primary  
aim is adequate  
conceptualization in the area  
of linguistic variation. Its*

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*second aim is a practical one: to contribute, from a theoretical point of view, to the vast descriptive effort that is demanded in linguistics in documenting endangered languages. Its third aim is,*



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*simply, orientation. Using a non-Labovian notion of linguistic variable, the author distinguishes a holistic and a component approach to linguistic variation. A precise version of the former is*

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*developed by formulating a theory of language varieties based on the concept of variety structure of a language; it is then shown how the proposals made by major representatives of the*

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*component approach can be integrated into this framework. The theory is extended to interlanguage variation and applied, in particular, to typology. It is further extended to establish*

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*the properties of linguistic descriptions that account for variation in a unified way. Apart from the names of Jan Baudouin de Courtenay (1845-1929), Mikołaj Kruszewski (1851-1887), and, later, Jerzy*

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*Kuryłowicz (1895-1978),  
Polish linguists and Polish  
linguistics generally have been  
little known in the West. The  
first two were mentioned with  
approval by Saussure in an  
unpublished paper, and this*

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*reference was picked up by Roman Jakobson and others many years later. Kuryłowicz, for his part, made himself well known in the West through his important work as Indo-Europeanist, even Semiticist,*

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*and as a general linguist. The present volume is a first attempt to broaden the perspectives on the Polish contribution to linguistics both inside and outside of Poland during the past centuries.*

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*Specialists in their respective fields contributed chapters on the origins and development of general linguistics (Z. W?sik), applied linguistics (F. Grucza), lexicology (T. Piotrowski), dialectology (St. Gogolewski),*



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*and onomastics (S. Gala),  
followed by five chapters  
presenting the theories of the  
arguably most remarkable  
Polish linguistic thinkers, from  
Baudouin de Courtenay (A.  
Adamska-Sa?aciak),*

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*Kruszewski (F. M. Berezin),  
and Kury?owicz (W.  
Smoczy?ski) to Miko?aj  
Rudnicki (1881 1978) and  
Ludwik Zabrocki (1907 1977)  
(both written by J.  
Ba?czerowski).Detailed*

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*individual bibliographies, a full index of names (with life dates of Polish linguists from the Renaissance to the present day), and a thorough index of subjects and terms make this volume an important reference*

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*tool for anyone wishing to  
acquaint himself with the rich  
heritage of Polish linguistic  
thought.*

*The monograph focuses on the  
typological differences  
between the four most widely*

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*spoken Romance languages  
(Spanish, Portuguese, French  
and Italian) and Czech.*

*Utilizing data from InterCorp,  
the parallel corpus project of  
the Czech National Corpus,  
the book analyses various*

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*categories (expression of potential non-volitional participation, iterativity, causation, beginning of an action and adverbial subordination) to discover differences and similarities*

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*between Czech and the  
Romance languages. Due to  
the massive amount of data  
mined, as well as the high  
number of languages  
examined, the monograph  
presents general and*

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*individual typological features  
of the four Romance languages  
and Czech that often exceed  
what has previously been  
accepted in the field of  
comparative linguistics.  
Cognitive Exploration of*



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*Language and Linguistics is designed as a comprehensive introductory text for first and second-year university students of language and linguistics. It provides a chapter on each of the more*

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*established areas in linguistics  
such as lexicology,  
morphology, syntax, phonetics  
and phonology, historical  
linguistics, and language  
typology and on some of the  
newer areas such as cross-*

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*cultural semantics,  
pragmatics, text linguistics  
and contrastive linguistics. In  
each of these areas language  
is explored as part of a  
cognitive system comprising  
perception, emotion,*

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*categorisation, abstraction processes, and reasoning. All these cognitive abilities may interact with language and be influenced by language. Thus the study of language in a sense becomes the study of the*

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*way we express and exchange  
ideas and thoughts. This  
Second Revised Edition is  
corrected, updated and  
expanded. Cognitive  
Exploration of Language and  
Linguistics is clearly presented*

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*and organized after having  
been tested in several courses  
in various countries. Includes  
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*Linguistic Interference and  
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*"The present book contains a selection of articles based on papers presented at the conference on 'Contrastive Information Structure Analysis' organised by Carsten Breul at the University of Wuppertal in March*

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2008"--Pref.

*In February 2006 the first international conference on Multilingualism and Applied Comparative Linguistics (MACL) was held in Brussels, Belgium. The aim of the MACL conference*

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*was to bring together scholars from various branches of applied linguistics with a shared interest in cross-linguistic and cross-cultural communication. The conference thus fostered an exchange of knowledge and*

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*expertise among researchers from various disciplines, including educational linguistics, cultural linguistics, terminography, translation studies and studies of specialised languages. The present book is the second of two*

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*volumes containing a selection from the approximately 120 papers that were presented at that three-day event. The book comprises five chapters, reflecting different research perspectives on cross-linguistic*

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*and cross-cultural communication. The first chapter covers research articles on metaphors and planned languages. The second chapter comprises articles dealing with language attitudes, language*

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*proficiency and language  
practices in cross-linguistic and  
cross-cultural, communicative  
contexts. Chapter three features  
articles in the field of discourse-  
analysis research. In the fourth  
chapter research is presented*

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*that pertains to terminology and specialised languages. Finally, chapter five deals with translation studies.*

*The monograph "The category of definiteness in the language pair German and Macedonian"*



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*focuses on the contrastive  
analysis of German and  
Macedonian language and would  
be relevant for both German  
foreign language students (DaF-  
students), learners of moder  
Since translation cannot be*

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*approached in isolation from meaning, anything that is said about translation must necessarily be placed in the context of meaning. Accordingly, the first volume of the book concerns this necessary context,*

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*while the second volume will view translation in terms of the semantic framework presented in the first volume. Both volumes are to a large extent consistent with major tenets of cognitive linguistics. The work is*

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*addressed primarily to students pursuing translation studies but also to all those persons who are interested in semantics and translation for whatever other reasons. The main aim of the book is to provide the*

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*prospective reader with a quantum of knowledge in the two areas. A subsidiary aim is to tidy up the metalinguistic terminology, replete with such deficiencies as polysemy, whereby one term is laden with a number of senses,*

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*as well as synonymy, due to  
which one sense is connected  
with more than one term.*

*A Contrastive Analysis  
Yearbook of Corpus Linguistics  
and Pragmatics 2014  
Multilingualism and Applied*

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*Comparative Linguistics (Volume  
II)*

*Academic Voices*

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Perspectives*

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*The Scope of Contrastive*

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*Reviewing Linguistic Thought*

**The papers in this  
collection throw fresh  
light on the relation  
between language contact  
and contrastive**



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linguistics. The book focuses equally on the mutual influence of linguistic systems in contact and on the language contrasts that govern the linguistic

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behaviour of the bilingual  
speaker.

The volume focuses on the  
interaction of different  
levels of linguistic  
analysis (syntax,  
semantics, pragmatics) and

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the interfaces between  
them, on the convergence  
of different theoretical  
models in explaining  
linguistic phenomena, and  
on recent  
interdisciplinary

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approaches to linguistic  
analysis. Its theoretical  
importance lies in  
bringing out and  
highlighting some of the  
common trends and  
directions found in recent

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theoretical frameworks  
which focus on themes  
traditionally downplayed  
by mainstream 20th century  
linguistics. It further  
familiarizes the reader  
with the methodology used

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in such frameworks and  
shows how methodology  
developed in different  
theoretical perspectives  
can often converge in  
yielding similar results.  
While representing

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different traditions, all papers in this volume assume a necessity for the study of language to be paired with the study of cognition and for linguistics to develop

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more substantive links to other disciplines, thereby creating converging trends into the new century. The structure of this volume reflects this assumption along a cline of



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theoretical models and  
methodologies, starting  
from those that view  
language as part of  
cognition and ending with  
those that consider the  
language faculty to be

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distinct from general  
cognition. Thus the volume  
is divided into five  
parts: (I) relaxing level  
boundaries, (II) focusing  
on level interaction,  
(III) drawing on different

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theories, (IV) exploring  
field interaction, and (V)  
interdisciplinary  
perspectives on  
modularity. The volume is  
of particular relevance to  
scholars and students who

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are interested in an in-  
depth overview of 20th  
century linguistics  
outside/beyond the  
generative paradigm, and  
in exploring the  
development of 20th

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century legacy into  
current work.

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Linguistics Walter de  
Gruyter

Contrastive studies have

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experienced a dramatic  
revival in the last  
decades. By combining the  
methodological advantages  
of computer corpus  
linguistics and the  
possibility of contrasting

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texts in two or more languages, the structure and use of languages can be explored with greater accuracy, detail and empirical strength than before. The approach has

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also proved to have  
fruitful practical  
applications in a number  
of areas such as language  
teaching, lexicography,  
translation studies and  
computer-aided



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translation. This volume contains twelve studies comparing linguistic phenomena in English and seven other languages. The topics range from comparisons of specific

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lexical categories and  
word combinations to  
syntactic constructions  
and discourse phenomena  
such as cohesion and  
thematic structure. The  
studies highlight

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similarities and differences in the use, semantics and functions of the compared items, as well as the emergence of new meanings and language change. The emphasis

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varies from purely  
linguistic studies to  
those focusing on  
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**Chinese Discourse**

To go "beyond" the work of a leading intellectual is rarely an unambiguous tribute. However, when Gideon Toury founded Descriptive Translation

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Studies as a research-based discipline, he laid down precisely that intellectual challenge: not just to describe translation, but to explain it through reference to wider relations. That call



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offers at once a common base, an open and multidirectional ambition, and many good reasons for unambiguous tribute. The authors brought together in this volume include key

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players in Translation  
Studies who have responded  
to Toury's challenge in one  
way or another. Their diverse  
contributions address issues  
such as the sociology of  
translators, contemporary

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changes in intercultural relations, the fundamental problem of defining translations, the nature of explanation, and case studies including pseudotranslation in

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Renaissance Italy, Sherlock Holmes in Turkey, and the coffee-and-sugar economy in Brazil. All acknowledge Translation Studies as a research-based space for conceptual coherence and

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creativity; all seek to explain as well as describe. In this sense, we believe that Toury's call has been answered beyond expectations.

The essays and research

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whole. The -cognitive- part is an inevitable consequence of the -contrastive- part. In the first part such terms as -congruence-, -equivalence- and -tertium comparationis-, as well as fundamental

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principles of classical,  
structural contrastive studies  
are defined and  
implemented in actual  
contrastive analyses. In  
addition, the first outlines of  
contrastive generative

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grammar with its limitations inherent in all generative grammars are presented. The second part capitalizes on this shortcoming and contains articles which lay foundations of

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&lt;math>\gt</math>cognitively based contrastive studies. It also introduces axiological semantics as being crucially important in analysing metaphors, discourse and metalanguage, as well as in

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contrastive studies and translation."

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familiarise students with the mechanisms used in analysing language structures, to acquaint them with the history of the discipline, and to demonstrate how different -

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sometimes competing - approaches can be combined to understand language and linguistics today. Written in an engaging and accessible manner, this textbook is an ideal primer for new



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students of linguistics at any level, as well as more experienced researchers seeking to understand the history of their field or the arguments and theories of other sub-disciplines.

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English, held in Madrid on 9-11 September 2010. The book is divided into two parts, with the first encompassing contributions focusing on the notions of modality, evidentiality

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manifestation in the texts. What is being studied is thus cultural identities as tendencies in linguistic practices. For the majority of the features focused on (e.g.



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metatext and

bibliographical

references), the

discipline factor turns

out to contribute more

strongly to the variation

observed than the language

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factor. However, for some of the features (e.g. pronouns and negation), the language factor is also quite strong. Additional background information on the

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investigations reported in  
this book can be found at  
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